

## PYTHAGORAS AR

## FINAL

## Part 2 Time 30 min, 6 questions

Max. points: 12 (2 p/questions)
No calculators or rulers allowed.
Only your answers are required for this part. Leave these on one single sheet with your team's name on.

## Accident on the way to market

A lady is on her way to the market with a wheelbarrow full of eggs. On the way, she knocks into a boy and all the eggs fall out. "How many eggs did you have in the wheelbarrow to start with?" asks the boy. The lady replies "I don't remember, but I do remember that if I divided the eggs by $2,3,4,5$ or 6 then I always had one left over. But when I divided them by seven, there were none left over".
What is the least number of eggs the lady could have had in her wheelbarrow?

## Easy Number series

Consider the following series of numbers:

## Row

1 1,1
2
3
8, 8, 8, 8

4
27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27
$64,64,64,64,64,64,64,64,64,64,64,64,64,64,64,64$
What is the sum of row 8 divided by the sum of row 4 ?

## Brilliant Balls

There are red and blue balls in a bag. If you take out one ball, the probability that it is blue is $3 / 7$. If you swap 5 red balls for 5 blue balls, the probability that you take out a blue is instead 4/7.

How many balls are there in the bag?

## Race

Three runners, Ulf, Anna and Sam, run round a 500m track. They all start at the same time and keep a constant speed. How many laps will they have run the next time they all meet at the same place if Ulf, Anna and Sam's lap times are 55 s , 66 s, and 77 s respectively?

## Circles and squares

If the outermost circle has a radius, $r$, what is the area of the innermost circle divided by the area of the outermost circle?


## Probability

I throw two dice. Calculate the positive difference of the two dice.
What is the probability (a) that I get a prime number? (b) that I get an even number? Which event is therefore more likely?

